

HONORS CHEMISTRY  
WORKSHEET 13b.

Name: \_\_\_\_\_

**1. Write a balanced nuclear equation for each of the following:**

a. Alpha decay of  ${}_{84}^{210}\text{Po}$

b. Beta decay of tellurium-129

**2.** The isotope  ${}^{14}\text{C}$  has a half-life of 5730 years. A carbon sample from an old skeleton has 1/8 of the present-day level of  ${}^{14}\text{C}$ . How old is the skeleton?

**3.** A fossil shark's tooth is embedded in a sedimentary rock judged by geologists to be close in age to a nearby lava flow. The lava flow contains some potassium minerals, and one sample of this lava contains  $4.58452 \times 10^{-4}$  moles of  ${}^{40}\text{K}$  and  $1.05658 \times 10^{-4}$  moles of  ${}^{40}\text{Ar}$ , derived from the radioactive decay of the  ${}^{40}\text{K}$  (half-life =  $1.27 \times 10^9$  years). Assuming that all the Ar trapped in the rock accumulated since the lava was molten, and that none has escaped, find the age of the shark's tooth.